

ORIGINAL RESEARCH article

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Cyclists' perception of maintenance and operation of cycling infrastructure – results from a Norwegian survey

Provisionally accepted The

final, formatted version of the article will be published soon. [Notify me](#)Ole Aasvik^{1*} and Torkel Bjørnskau¹¹Institute of Transport Economics, Norway

The Norwegian authorities want to limit the extent of car use in city areas to existing levels. Such a limitation would help combat climate change, improve health of citizens, and alleviate congestion. This implies that any further increase in transport needs will have to be met by walking, cycling and use of public transport. Reaching this ambitious goal requires knowledge about cyclists' preferences concerning operation and maintenance (M&O) of roads and foot/cycle paths. Previous research suggests that M&O have great implications for travel mode choice, bicycle route/path choice, safety, security, and comfort. With the need to serve bicyclists of all ages and genders, this study additionally explores which M&O of roads and foot/cycle the different demographic groups perceive positively or negatively.

This article reports results from a nationwide survey in the summer of 2019. 2376 cyclists across Norway (55% male; 29% <40; 17% >60) participated to determine the cyclists' perceptions about year-round M&O of roads and foot/cycle paths. Respondents, rather than being randomly selected, completed an internet-linked survey. The variables included maintenance of foot/cycle paths in terms of salt and snow plowing and operation and maintenance of roads in terms of glass, holes/bumps, and conditions. Our results suggest that female cyclists suffer more from adverse conditions than do males. We also find that males are more likely to cycle during winter, which is an additional indication that adverse conditions affect women and men differently.

TILFELDIGE NORDMENN GLOR PÅ GRUS OG HULL

ANALYSER FRA EN LAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAANG UNDERSØKELSE

Forskning i bevegelse

DRIFT:
DAGLIG BRUK
MÅKING
FEIING



VEDLIKEHOLD:
SKILTING
HULL
LENGRE PERSPEKTIV



Hvorfor

Hva

Hva

Hva

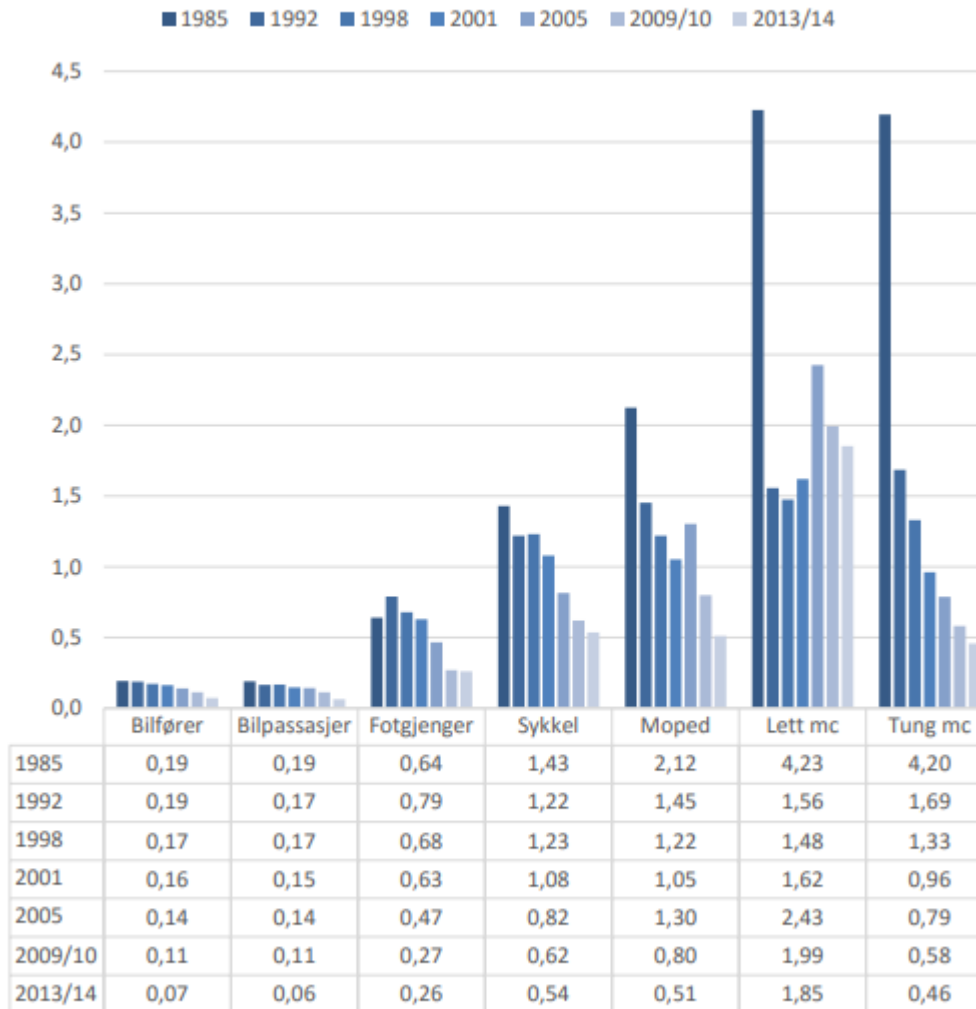
Hvorfor

- Nullvekstmålet
 - Hårete
- Høyere risiko

Hvo

- Nu
-
- Hø

Drepte eller skadde per million personkm 1985-2014

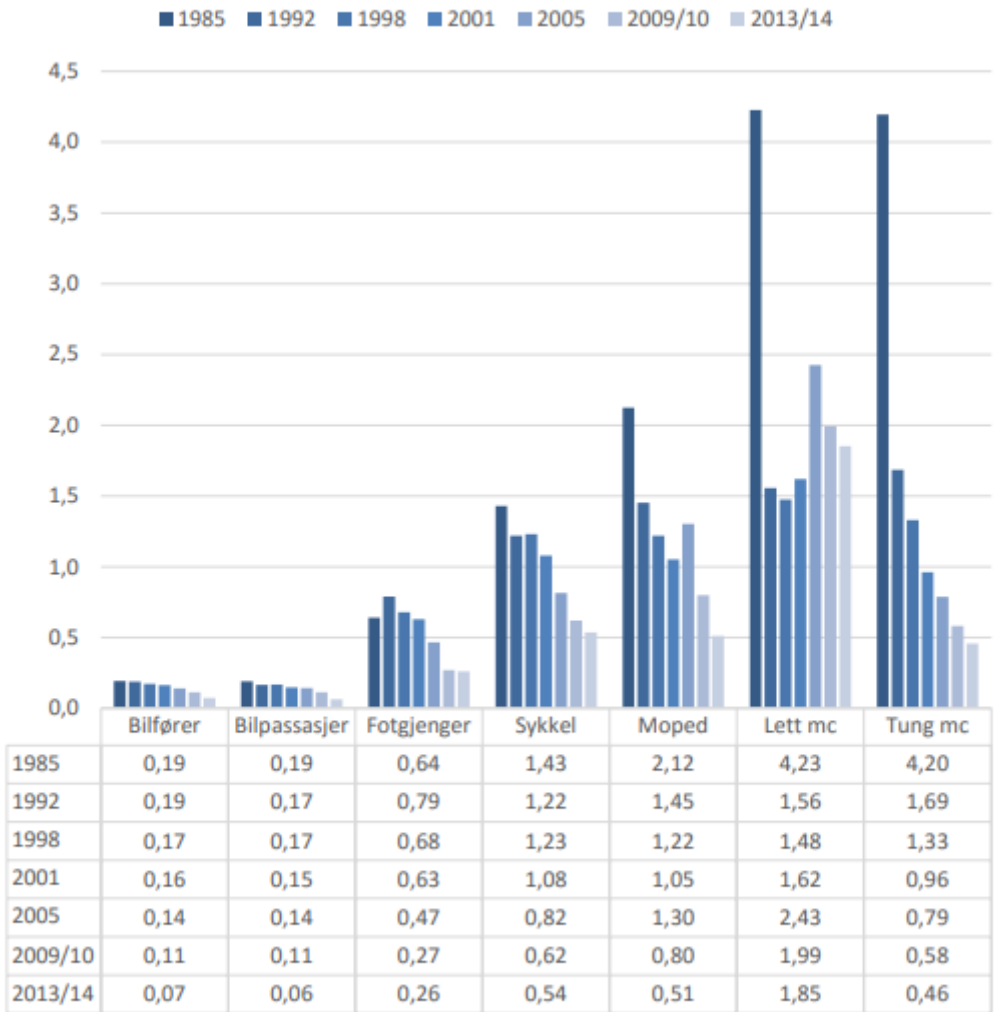


Figur S3 Drepte eller skadde per million personkilometer i 1985, 1992, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2009/10 og 2013/14 fordelt på trafikantergrupper.

Hv

- N
- H
- Sy
- Sy

Drepte eller skadde per million personkm 1985-2014



Figur S3 Drepte eller skadde per million personkilometer i 1985, 1992, 1998, 2001, 2005, 2009/10 og 2013/14 fordelt på trafikantgrupper.

TØI rapport 1499/2016

Ingeborg Storesund Hesjevoll
Rikke Ingebrigtsen

tøi Transportøkonomisk institutt
Stiftelsen Norsk senter for samferdselsforskning

Bygg, så sykler de kanskje

En litteraturstudie av betydningen av
separering, sammenheng og trygghet for
sykling





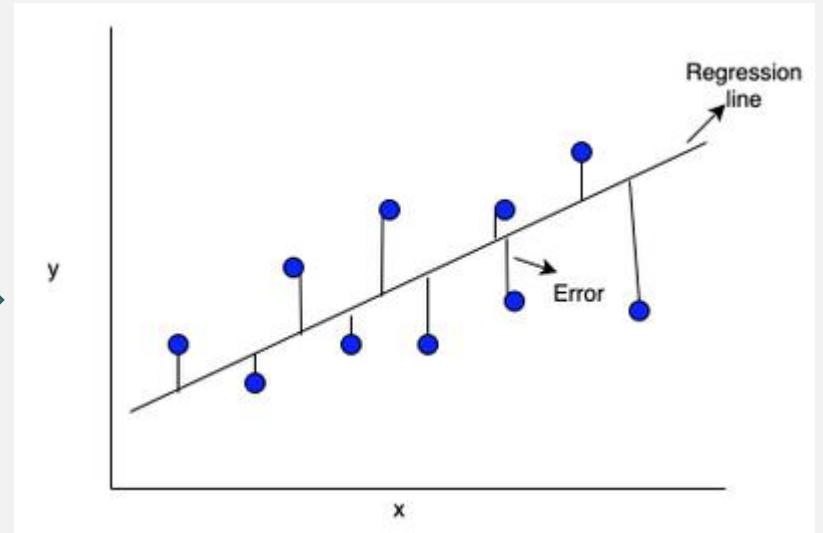
NORÐR + VEGR

DET VIL SI 'NORDVEIEN' ELLER 'VEIEN
MOT NORD



Strongly agree
Agree
Disagree
Strongly disagree

$N = 2,376.$




Accident where conditions
contributed

	OR	SIG
Areas		
Akershus	1.53	
(ref: Other) Buskerud	1.22	
Oslo	1.29	
Bergen	0.84	
Jæren	2.04 *	
Tromsø	2.60 *	
Trondheim	1.44	
Gender		
(ref: Male) Female	1.32	
Age groups		
(ref: <40) 40-59	1.15	
>60	0.74	
Bike type		
Hybrid/MTB	0.93	
(ref: Other) Racer	0.91	
E-bike	1.64	
Often cycled	1.72 *	
Winter cycling	1.45	
Nagelkerke R2	0.095	


TØI rapport 1625/2018

Ole Jørgen Johansson
Aslak Fyhri



Transportøkonomisk institutt
Stiftelsen Norsk senter for samferdselsforskning

Miniscenario: Økt omfang av elsykler



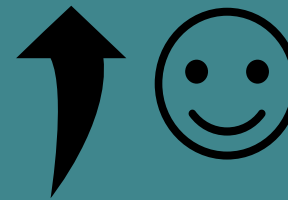
Accident where conditions
contributed

Too much salt on foot and cycle paths

	OR	SIG	OR	SIG
Areas				
Akershus	1.53		1.10	
(ref: Other) Buskerud	1.22		1.22	
Oslo	1.29		2.60	**
Bergen	0.84		2.27	**
Jæren	2.04	*	1.36	
Tromsø	2.60	*	1.47	
Trondheim	1.44		2.87	**
Gender				
(ref: Male) Female	1.32		0.72	*
Age groups				
(ref: <40) 40-59	1.15		0.86	
>60	0.74		0.89	
Bike type				
(ref: Other) Hybrid/MTB	0.93		0.93	
Racer	0.91		0.84	
E-bike	1.64		1.17	
Often cycled	1.72	*	1.29	
Winter cycling	1.45		0.87	
Nagelkerke R2	0.095		0.068	



		Accident where conditions contributed	Too much salt on foot and cycle paths	Snow plowing on foot and cycle paths	Share
		OR SIG	OR SIG	OR SIG	
Areas (ref: Other)	Akershus	1.53	1.10	1.34	
	Buskerud	1.22	1.22	0.55	
	Oslo	1.29	2.60 **	2.37 **	
	Bergen	0.84	2.27 **	1.71 *	
	Jæren	2.04 *	1.36	4.01 **	
	Tromsø	2.60 *	1.47	0.84	
	Trondheim	1.44	2.87 **	2.23 **	
	Gender (ref: Male)	Female	1.32	0.72 *	0.78 *
Age groups (ref: <40)	40-59	1.15	0.86	1.02	
	>60	0.74	0.89	1.04	
Bike type (ref: Other)	Hybrid/MTB	0.93	0.93	0.73	
	Racer	0.91	0.84	0.83	
	E-bike	1.64	1.17	0.71	
Often cycled		1.72 *	1.29	0.72 *	
Winter cycling		1.45	0.87	1.61 **	
<i>Nagelkerke R2</i>		<i>0.095</i>	<i>0.068</i>	<i>0.112</i>	



		Accident where conditions contributed	Too much salt on foot and cycle paths	Snow plowing on foot and cycle paths	Shards of glass on the road
		OR SIG	OR SIG	OR SIG	OR SIG
Areas (ref: Other)	Akershus	1.53	1.10	1.34	1.22
	Buskerud	1.22	1.22	0.55	0.83
	Oslo	1.29	2.60 **	2.37 **	0.97
	Bergen	0.84	2.27 **	1.71 *	1.54 *
	Jæren	2.04 *	1.36	4.01 **	1.31
	Tromsø	2.60 *	1.47	0.84	0.61 **
	Trondheim	1.44	2.87 **	2.23 **	1.19
	Gender (ref: Male)	Female	1.32	0.72 *	0.78 *
Age groups (ref: <40)	40-59	1.15	0.86	1.02	0.98
	>60	0.74	0.89	1.04	1.24
Bike type (ref: Other)	Hybrid/MTB	0.93	0.93	0.73	1.07
	Racer	0.91	0.84	0.83	1.31
	E-bike	1.64	1.17	0.71	0.91
Often cycled		1.72 *	1.29	0.72 *	1.11
Winter cycling		1.45	0.87	1.61 **	0.89
<i>Nagelkerke R2</i>		<i>0.095</i>	<i>0.068</i>	<i>0.112</i>	<i>0.033</i>

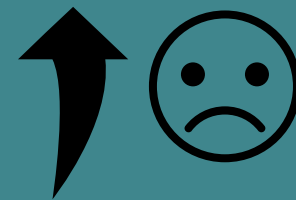
Accident where conditions contributed

Too much salt on foot and cycle paths

Snow plowing on foot and cycle paths

Shards of glass on the road

Holes and bumps on the road



	OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG
Areas								
(ref: Other)								
Akershus	1.53		1.10		1.34		1.22	0.87
Buskerud	1.22		1.22		0.55		0.83	0.69
Oslo	1.29		2.60 **		2.37 **		0.97	1.39 *
Bergen	0.84		2.27 **		1.71 *		1.54 *	1.35
Jæren	2.04 *		1.36		4.01 **		1.31	0.56 **
Tromsø	2.60 *		1.47		0.84		0.61 **	1.36 *
Trondheim	1.44		2.87 **		2.23 **		1.19	1.47 *
Gender								
(ref: Male)								
Female	1.32		0.72 *		0.78 *		1.05	1.32 *
Age groups								
(ref: <40)								
40-59	1.15		0.86					0.77 *
>60	0.74		0.89					0.59 **
Bike type								
(ref: Other)								
Hybrid/MTB	0.93		0.93					1.17
Racer	0.91		0.84					1.58 *
E-bike	1.64		1.17					1.72 **
Often cycled	1.72 *		1.29					1.48 **
Winter cycling	1.45		0.87					0.71 **
Nagelkerke R2	0.095		0.068					0.079



Accident where conditions contributed

Too much salt on foot and cycle paths

Snow plowing on foot and cycle paths

Sharps of glass on the road

Holes and bumps on the road

Forfeit cycling due to poor conditions

		OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG		
Areas (ref: Other)	Akershus	1.53		1.10								0.98	
	Buskerud	1.22		1.22								3.03	**
	Oslo	1.29		2.60	**							1.87	**
	Bergen	0.84		2.27	**							1.27	
	Jæren	2.04	*	1.36								0.42	**
	Tromsø	2.60	*	1.47								0.86	
	Trondheim	1.44		2.87	**							0.93	
	Gender (ref: Male)	Female	1.32		0.72							*	1.29
Age groups (ref: <40)	40-59	1.15		0.86		0.68	**						
	>60	0.74		0.89		0.41	**						
Bike type (ref: Other)	Hybrid/MTB	0.93		0.93		0.89							
	Racer	0.91		0.84		0.83							
	E-bike	1.64		1.17		0.82							
Often cycled		1.72	*	1.29		0.72	*						
	Winter cycling	1.45		0.87		1.11							
				1.61	**	0.89		1.48	**	0.57	**		
						0.71	**	0.71	**	0.42	**		
Nagelkerke R2		0.095		0.068								0.079	
												0.177	

OPPSUMMERING



- Selv-seleksjon
 - Generelt problem
- Eldre har det bra
- Forbedringspotensiale
 - ~30% ville syklet mer
- Dårlig D&V = Mindre trygghet
 - Bil erstatter sykling
- Kvinner mer utsatt

Fim

		Step 1		Step 2		Step 3	
		OR	SIG	OR	SIG	OR	SIG
Areas (ref: Other)	Akershus	0.91		0.90		0.83	
	Bergen	1.65		1.70		1.60	
	Buskerud	0.61		0.46	*	0.49	*
	Jæren	1.88		1.75	*	1.49	
	Oslo	1.64		1.24		1.12	
	Trondheim	1.56		1.02		0.96	
	Tromsø	0.78		0.72		0.73	
Gender (ref: Male)	Female	0.72	*	0.71	*	0.71	*
Age groups (ref: <40)	40-49	1.34		1.32		1.30	
	50-59	1.20		1.24		1.25	
	>60	0.98		0.93		0.93	
Bike type (ref: Other)	Hybrid	1.87	*	1.50		1.55	
	MTB	1.40		1.41		1.43	
	Racer	1.57		1.36		1.37	
	E-bike	1.58	*	1.14		1.18	
Often cycled		-		9.135	**	9.60	**
Too much salt		-		-		0.84	
Satisfied with snow plowing		-		-		1.65	**
Nagelkerke R2		0.061		0.288		0.300	

Table 3. Hierarchical logistic regression model predicting winter cycling in three steps. Note: OR=Odds ratio (EXP(B)). *p<0.05, **p<0.001.